

Fall 2000 NHP Housing Survey for Animal Care
Survey conducted 10/1/00-8/31/01

Legends

Research
Dealers
Exhibitors

Housing 1 - Pair/Group Housing
 Housing 2 - Individual with contact and scheduled interaction
 Housing 3 - Individual without contact and with scheduled interaction
 Housing 4 - No contact with other nonhuman primates

Group 1 - Marmosets, Tamarins, Infants < 6 months

Group 2 - Capuchins, Squirrel monkeys, similar sized, some juveniles (6-36 months)

Group 3 - Macaques, African species

Group 4 - Male macaques, large African species

Group 5 - Baboons and nonbrachiating species > 33 lbs.

Group 6 - Great apes > 55 lbs. and brachiating species

AALAC - Association for Assessment and Accreditation of Laboratory Animal Care

AZA - American Zoo and Aquarium Association

Research - AALAC	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Total	Percent
Housing 1	2385	4927	14750	1752	4180	879	28873	64%
Housing 2	141	287	5983	563	154	19	7147	16%
Housing 3	98	93	1922	801	29	0	2943	7%
Housing 4	259	373	4498	621	140	15	5906	13%
TOTAL	2883	5680	27153	3737	4503	913	44869	100%
Research - Non-AALAC	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Total	Percent
Housing 1	186	662	1158	488	442	408	3344	75%
Housing 2	8	42	180	62	96	57	445	10%
Housing 3	0	1	3	0	0	0	4	0%
Housing 4	1	104	424	104	12	3	648	15%
TOTAL	195	809	1765	654	550	468	4441	100%

A Dealers	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Total	Percent
Housing 1	402	72	1530	0	0	28	2032	95%
Housing 2	79	0	9	0	0	1	89	4%
Housing 3	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	0%
Housing 4	2	3	2	0	0	0	7	0%
TOTAL	485	76	1541	0	0	29	2131	100%
B Dealers	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Total	Percent
Housing 1	206	294	4632	295	18	90	5535	87%
Housing 2	11	25	22	3	4	4	69	1%
Housing 3	3	1	1	2	0	0	7	0%
Housing 4	11	8	676	31	19	7	752	12%
TOTAL	231	328	5331	331	41	101	6363	100%

AZA Exhibitor	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Total	Percent
Housing 1	704	715	761	393	204	825	3602	95%
Housing 2	5	29	32	5	0	10	81	2%
Housing 3	1	18	5	1	1	1	27	1%
Housing 4	12	5	28	9	5	6	65	2%
TOTAL	722	767	826	408	210	842	3775	100%
Non-AZA Exhibitor	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Total	Percent
Housing 1	503	751	1079	180	226	382	3121	86%
Housing 2	10	84	58	22	18	16	208	6%
Housing 3	9	13	13	8	5	18	66	2%
Housing 4	42	58	85	23	10	32	250	7%
TOTAL	564	906	1235	233	259	448	3645	100%

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Research (all)	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Total	Percent
Housing 1	2571	5589	15908	2240	4622	1287	32217	65%
Housing 2	149	329	6163	625	250	76	7592	15%
Housing 3	98	94	1925	801	29	0	2947	6%
Housing 4	260	477	4922	725	152	18	6554	13%
TOTAL	3078	6489	28918	4391	5053	1381	49310	100%

Dealers (all)	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Total	Percent
Housing 1	615	397	6162	295	18	124	7611	89%
Housing 2	90	25	31	3	4	5	158	2%
Housing 3	5	2	1	2	0	0	10	0%
Housing 4	13	14	678	31	19	8	763	9%
TOTAL	723	438	6872	331	41	137	8542	100%

Exhibitor (all)	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Total	Percent
Housing 1	1207	1466	1840	573	430	1207	6723	91%
Housing 2	15	113	90	27	18	26	289	4%
Housing 3	10	31	18	9	6	19	93	1%
Housing 4	54	63	113	32	15	38	315	4%
TOTAL	1286	1673	2061	641	469	1290	7420	100%

All	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Total	Percent
Housing 1	4393	7452	23910	3108	5070	2618	46551	71%
Housing 2	254	467	6284	655	272	107	8039	12%
Housing 3	113	127	1944	812	35	19	3050	5%
Housing 4	327	554	5713	788	186	64	7632	12%
TOTAL	5087	8600	37851	5363	5563	2808	65272	100%

Fall 2000 Nonhuman Primate Housing Survey for Animal Care

Housing Options:

#1 Pair/Group Housing:

Housing in an enclosure with one or more compatible primates conspecifics preferred for at least the majority of the primates' waking periods. In other words, the animals are in direct, unrestricted contact with other nonhuman primates at all times, or at least all waking periods. Single gender and/or limited age groups are also included here.

#2 Individual housing with contact and scheduled interactions

Housing in an enclosure without (an)other compatible primate(s), but with the animal having the opportunity for continuous visual, auditory, and olfactory contact with at least one other compatible, preferably conspecific, primate. Opportunity for tactile contact should be provided on a routine, scheduled basis (daily), unless otherwise justified by an Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee(IACUC) approved active protocol. Contact may be provided in shared social areas or through enclosure bars sufficiently spaced to provide adequate tactile contact range for grooming, while minimizing risks of injury from bites or other trauma.

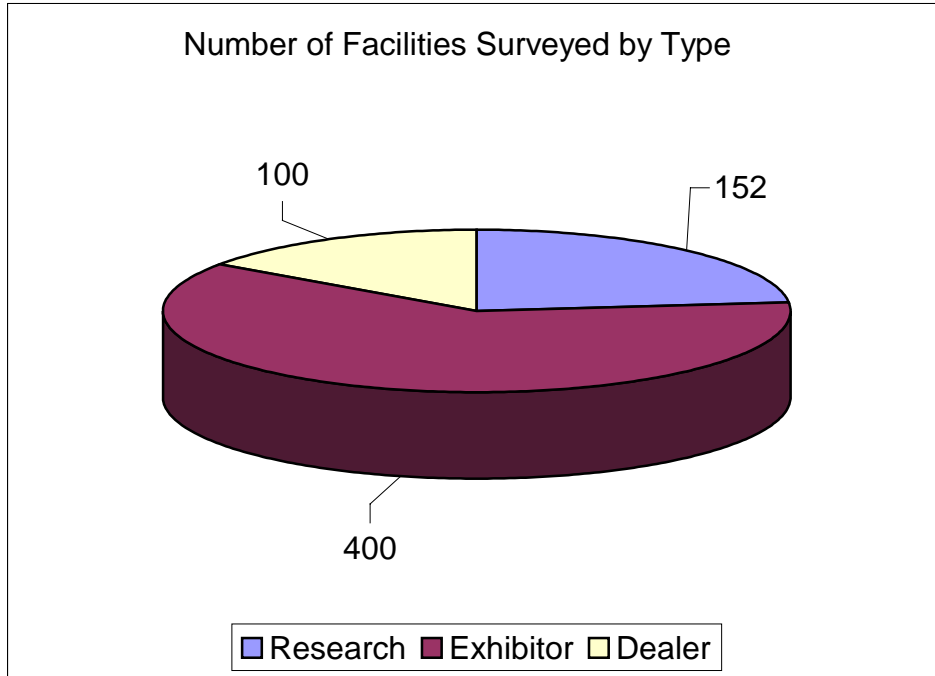
#3 Individual housing without contact and with scheduled interactions

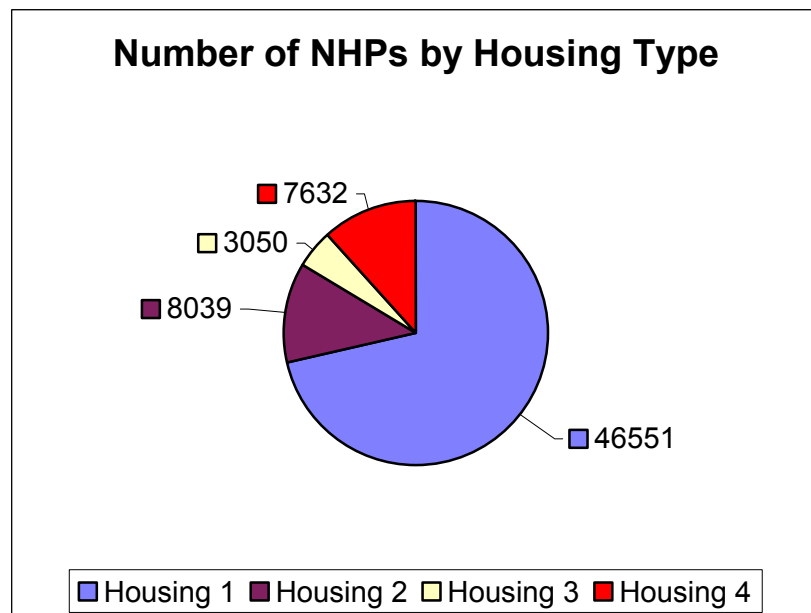
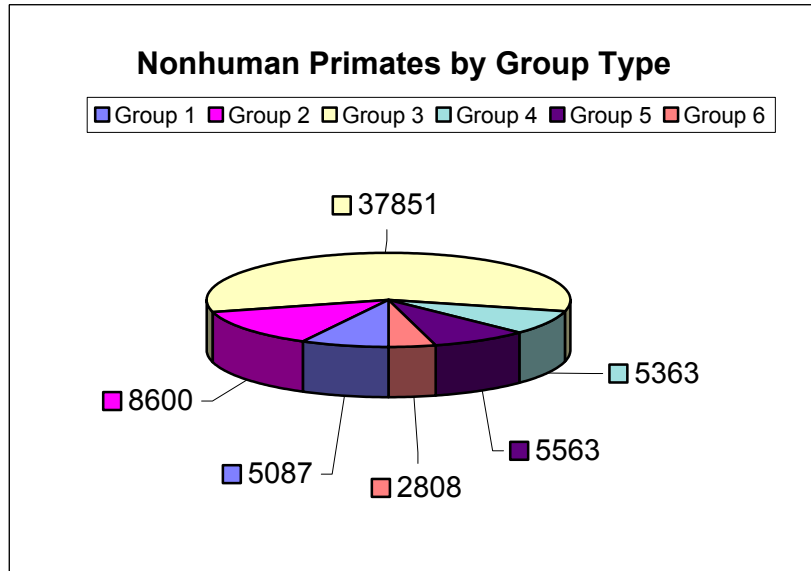
Housing without the animal having the opportunity for continuous visual, auditory, and olfactory contact, but with such contact, including tactile contact, on a routine basis, through scheduled social interaction with one or more compatible primates. See (2) above for conditions of tactile contact.

#4 No contact with other nonhuman primates

Animals housed without the opportunity for continuous or periodic visual, auditory, olfactory, and tactile contact with a compatible primate, but with a daily positive interaction with compatible human care givers. Periodic would mean more than 4 times a week for the majority of the waking period of the animal.

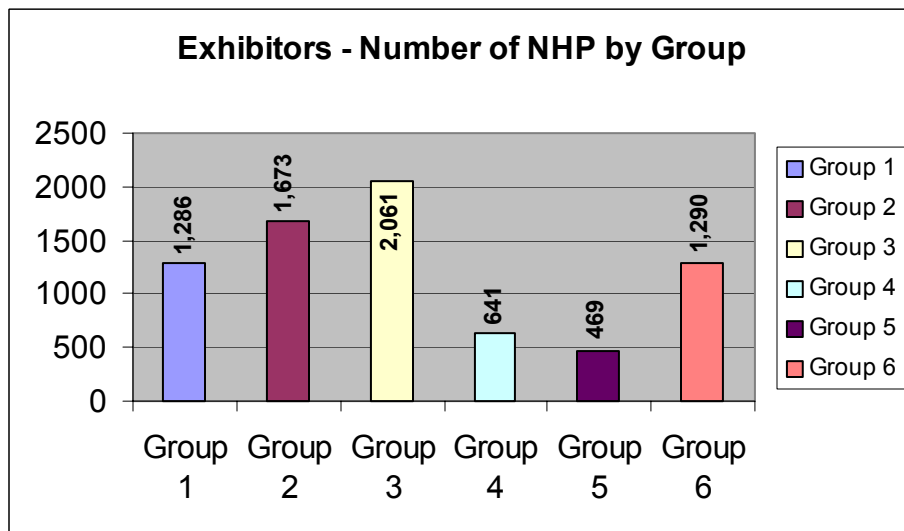
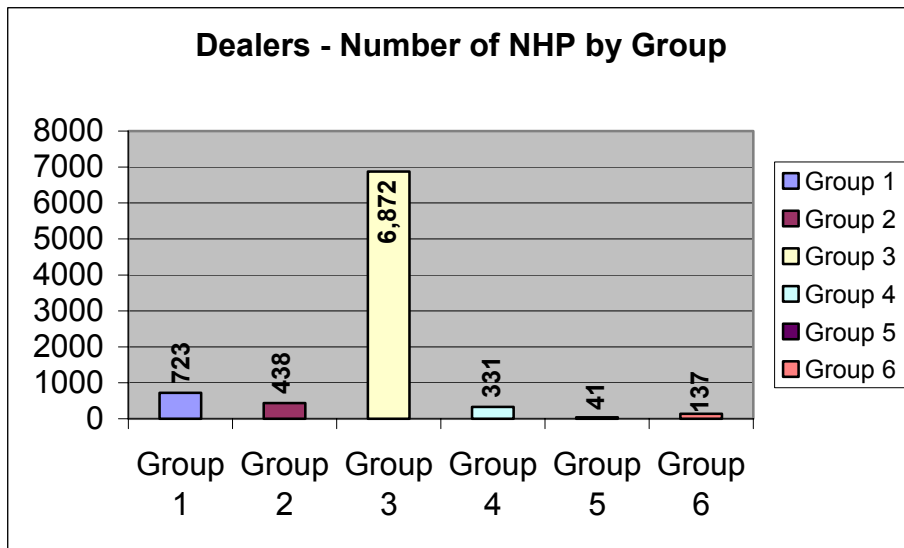
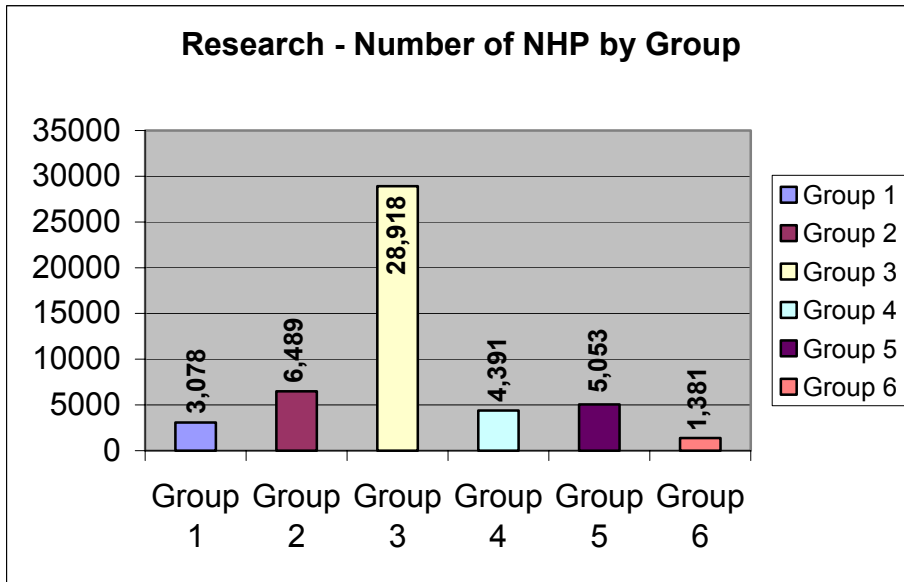
Number of Animals	Type of Facility	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6	Number of Facilities
49310	Research	3078	6489	28918	4391	5053	1381	152
7420	Exhibitor	1286	1673	2061	641	469	1290	400
8542	Dealer	723	438	6872	331	41	137	100



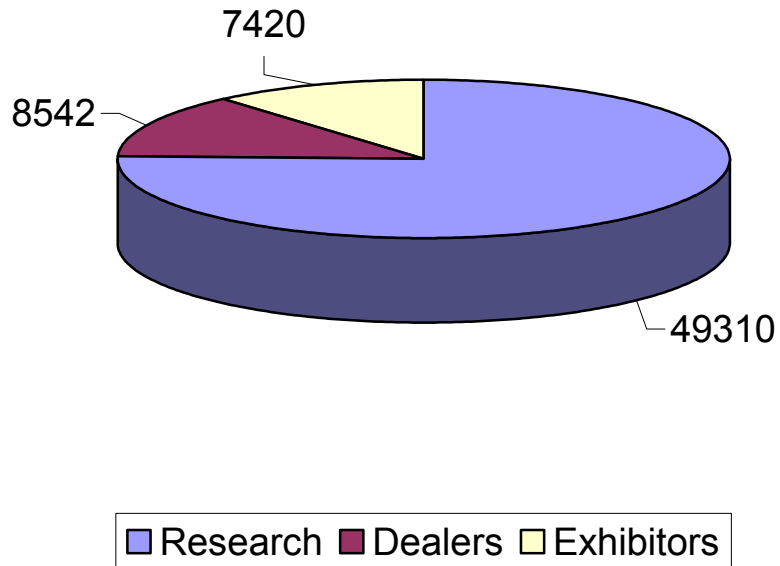


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Number of NHP by Facility Type



Percent of NHP by Facility Type

